



Accessories



Replaces: New

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### **RAILS 3.2.14**

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## Prototype 1.7

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## Ubuntu 14.04

Ubuntu is a collection of thousands of computer programs and documents created by a range of individuals, teams and companies. Each of these programs may come under a different licence. This licence policy describes the process that we follow in determining which software will be included by default in the Ubuntu operating system.

Copyright licensing and trademarks are two different areas of law, and we consider them separately in Ubuntu. The following policy applies only to copyright licences. We evaluate trademarks on a case-by-case basis.

### Categories of software in Ubuntu

The thousands of software packages available for Ubuntu are organised into four key groups or components: main, restricted, universe and multiverse. Software is published in one of these components based on whether or not it meets our free software philosophy, and the level of support we can provide for it.

This policy only addresses the software that you will find in main and restricted, which contain software that is fully supported by the Ubuntu team and must comply with this policy.

#### Ubuntu 'main' component licence policy

All application software included in the Ubuntu main component:

- Must include source code. The main component has a strict and non-negotiable requirement that application software included in it must come with full source code.
- Must allow modification and distribution of modified copies under the same licence. Just having the source code does not convey the same freedom as having the right to change it. Without the ability to modify software, the Ubuntu community cannot support software, fix bugs, translate it, or improve it.

#### Ubuntu 'main' and 'restricted' component licence policy

All application software in both main and restricted must meet the following requirements:

- Must allow redistribution. Your right to sell or give away the software alone, or as part of an aggregate software distribution, is important because: You, the user, must be able to pass on any software you have received from Ubuntu in either source code or compiled form.
- While Ubuntu will not charge licence fees for this distribution, you might want to charge to print Ubuntu CDs, or create your own customised versions of Ubuntu which you sell, and should have the freedom to do so.
- Must not require royalty payments or any other fee for redistribution or modification. It's important that you can exercise your rights to this software without having to pay for the privilege, and that you can pass these rights on to other people on exactly the same basis.
- Must allow these rights to be passed on along with the software. You should be able to have exactly the same rights to the software as we do.
- Must not discriminate against persons, groups or against fields of endeavour. The licence of software included in Ubuntu can not discriminate against anyone or any group of users and cannot restrict users from using the software for a particular field of endeavour - a business for example. So we will not distribute software that is licensed "freely for non-commercial use".
- Must not be distributed under a licence specific to Ubuntu. The rights attached to the software must not depend on the program being part of Ubuntu system. So we will not distribute software for which Ubuntu has a "special" exemption or right, and we will not put our own software into Ubuntu and then refuse you the right to pass it on.
- Must not contaminate other software licences. The licence must not place restrictions on other software that is distributed along with it. For example, the licence must not insist that all other programmes distributed on the same medium be free software.
- May require source modifications to be distributed as patches. In some cases, software authors are happy for us to distribute their software and modifications to their software, as long as the two are distributed separately, so that people always have a copy of their pristine code. We are happy to respect this preference. However, the licence must explicitly permit distribution of software built from modified source code.

### Documentation, firmware and drivers

Ubuntu contains licensed and copyrighted works that are not application software. For example, the default Ubuntu installation includes documentation, images, sounds, video clips and firmware. The Ubuntu community will make decisions on the inclusion of these works on a case-by-case basis, ensuring that these works do not restrict our ability to make Ubuntu available free of charge, and that you can continue to redistribute Ubuntu.

### Software installed by default

When you install Ubuntu, you will typically install a complete desktop environment. It is also possible to install a minimal set of software (just enough to boot your machine) and then manually select the precise software applications to install. Such a "custom" install is usually favoured by server administrators, who prefer to keep only the software they absolutely need on the server.

All of the application software installed by default is free software. In addition, we install some hardware drivers that are available only in binary format, but such packages are clearly marked in the restricted component.



**List of licenses included with Ubuntu**

adobe	catharon	gfdl-1.2	lgpl-2.0+
adobe-eula	cc0	gfdl-1.2+	lgpl-2.1
affero-3	cca	gfdl-1.3+	lgpl-2.1+
afl-2.1	cca-sa	gfdl-niv-1.1+	lgpl-3
afl-3.0	cca-sa-1.0	gfdl-niv-1.2	lgpl-3+
agpl-3	cca-sa-3.0	gfdl-niv-1.2+	lgpl-3.0
agpl-3.0+	cc-by-2.5	ghostscript-gpl	lgpl-3.0+
amd	cc-by-3.0	gnu-manpages	lgpl-possibility
any	cc-by-nc-sa	gnu-permissive	libjpeg
any-use	cc-by-sa	gpl	lppl
apache	cc-by-sa-3.0	gpl-1	lppl-1.2
apache-1.1	ccp-bsd	gpl-1+	lppl-1.2+
apache-2	ccpl	gpl-2	lppl-1.3+
apache-2.0	ccpl-2.0	gpl-2+	lppl-1.3c
apache-2.0+	ccpl-2.5	gpl-2.0+	microlicense
apache-possibility	ccpl-3.0	gpl-2.1	mingw-runtime
arphic-font-pl	cddl	gpl-2.1+	misc-copyright
artistic	-c-gpl	gpl-2-possibility	mit
artistic-1	cisco	gpl-2:v3	mit2
artistic-2	cisco-style	gpl-3	mit-style
artistic-2.0	cmu	gpl-3+	mit-x11
att	config-h	gpl-3+.	mpl
att-style	cpl	gpl+3	mpl-1.0
autoconf	cpl-1.0	gpl-3.0+	mpl-1.1
baekmuk-font	curl	gpl-classpath-exception	mpl-1.1+
bellcore	custom	gpl-exception	m-plus-project
bh-font	dcraw	gpl-meta	ms-pl
bitstream	debian-spi	gpl-possibility	mysql-floss
boost	debian-spi-style	gpl-v3	mysql-style
bsd	dmalloc	hp	netbsd
bsd-2	docbook	hp-dec	noderivs
bsd-2-clause	dom4j	hp-dec-style	none
bsd-3	dont-change-the-gpl	ibm	not-free!
bsd-3-clause	dyade	ibm-pl-1.0	notredame
bsd-3-clause-generic	eclipse-1.0	ietf	notredame-style
bsd-3-clause-ontologies	edl-1.0	imagemagick	npl
bsd-3-clauses	egenix	indemnity	npl-1.1
bsd-3-pygd	epydoc	innernet-2.00	oasis
bsd-4	evilwm-aewm-9wm	innernet-style	ofl-1.1
bsd-4-clause	expat	intel	omron
bsd-4-clause-powerdog	expat~0-clause	intel-only-fw	opengroup
bsd-anyjson	fedora-cla	ios	opengroup-style
bsd-extremelab	freebsd	ipa-1	openldap-2.7
bsdish	free-sw	isc	open-publication-1.0
bsd-jaxen	fsf	jpeg	openssl
bsd-mock	gap	jpeg-netpbm	osf-style
bsd-saxpath	gap~configure	jpnic	other
bsd-solem	generic-bsd	ldp-2.0	other-1
bsd-style	gfdl	lgpl	other-2
bzip	gfdl-1.1	lgpl-2	other-3
	gfdl-1.1+	lgpl-2+	other-bsd

other-expat-modrequest	sun-tmtekonix
other-gap	text-soundex
other-gap-configure	text-tabs
other-gap-makefile.in	trolltech
other-gpl-2-either	u-cambridge
other-gpl-2-or	u-cambridge-style
other-pd	u-michigan
other-sa-autoconf	unclassifiedlicense
other-sa-ghostscript-afpl-9	unicode
other-sa-jack	unknown
other-sa-libtool	usl-europe
other-x	vim
pd	voidspace-bsd
pd-debian	w3c
perldocs	w3c-ip
perl-plus-unicode	w3c-style
permissive	x11
permissive-fsf	x11-style
permissive-nowarranty	zeus
princeton	zlib
probably-pd	zlib-libpng
psf-2	zlib-lstar
psf-2+	zope
public-domain	zope-pl-2.0
public-domain-cpublic-	zpl-2.1
domain-claim	
python	
python-2	
python-2.1.1	
python-2.2	
python-2.3	
python-style	
qpl-1.0	
quarterdeck	
regcomp	
resene	
riverbank-eula	
rsa-security	
ruby	
s2p	
same-license-as	
sdbm-public-domain	
see-doc-othersgi	
sgi-style	
sisssl	
sleepycat-oraclesnia	
sun	
sunpro	